

영어 논문 작성 시 유용한 문장 표현 모음

1. Abstract/Introduction/Literature Review Sections

[논지의 중요성 강조(Establishing the importance of the topic)]

- X is the *leading cause* of lung cancer in western industrialized countries.
- Xs are *among the most widely used* antiviral medications and...
- X is a *common disease* characterized by...
- The issue of X has received *considerable critical attention*
- X is an *increasingly important issue* in experimental astronomy...
- Xs are *some of the most potent* anti-coagulants that exist...
- X is an *important component* in robotics and plays a *key role* in Y.

[논지의 중요성 강조 2(Establishing the importance of the topic using a time frame)]

- Recent developments in X have increased the need for...
- Over the past fifty years there has been a steady increase in...
- Traditionally, Xs have employed one type of model that...
- In the last five years, there has been increasing public interest in...
- Recently, researchers have increased their scrutiny of...
- Since the late 1970's research into X has experienced a boom...
- One of the most important breakthroughs of the 1990's was...

[개요 시작(Giving a synopsis of the literature)]

- In the past decade, a number of studies have sought to determine...
- Previous studies in this area of research have reported...
- A considerable volume of literature has been published on X.
- Xs were reported in the later models of Y (e.g., Pinot, 1998; Gregory, & Mustafa, 2002).
- Jackson (2004: 154) demonstrates that past research into X was...
- Surveys such as those carried out by Jackson (2004) showed how...

[연구 이슈 강조(Highlighting a problem in the field of study)]

- However, these rapid changes are having serious effects...
- Regardless of the progress in the area of X, the major problem of Y persists.
- Despite its long clinical success, X has a number of problems in use.
- Questions have been raised about the safety of prolonged use of...

[연구 분야 이슈 설명(Highlighting a controversy in the field of study)]

- To date there has been no consensus on how...
- Some observers have drawn attention to the conflict in...
- The controversy regarding confirmation of X has raged unabated for many decades.
- Debate continues about the best strategies for the management of...
- Little information is understood about X or what key factors...

[이전 연구의 제한점 설명(Highlighting inadequacies of previous studies)]

- However, the relationship has not been strongly established ...
- What is not yet clear is the impact of X on ...
- Most studies in the field of X have only focused on ...
- Results of previous studies have proved inconclusive

[연구목적 설명(Stating the purpose of the study)]

- The main purpose of this study is to gain an understanding of...
- There are two central objectives of this study: 1.To investigate... 2. To

determine...

- The aim of this survey has been to try and ascertain what...
- The goal of this study is to investigate the differences between....
- The purpose of this research is to examine the way in which ...

[연구 논지 또는 가설 설명(Research question or hypotheses)]

- The central question in this dissertation examines ...
- This study aimed to address the following questions:
- In particular, this study will examine four main research questions:
- A crucial research question of this study was thus whether...
- The hypothesis that will be tested is...

2. Methods & Materials Section

[연구 방법 개요(Synopsis of methods and sources of data)]

- This study was investigative and exploratory in nature.
- The study was conducted in the form of a series of experiments, with data being gathered via...
- This research takes the form of a case study of the...
- Using quantitative measures, I attempt to examine the...
- Both qualitative and quantitative methods were used in this study.

[연구 설명 (Explaining why a method was used or rejected)]

- A longitudinal study was used to allow a wider sample of...
- A qualitative method was avoided to ensure the accuracy of...
- However, there are certain drawbacks associated with the use of...
- The X approach has a number of useful features, including...

[연구과정 설명(Describe the process(using sequential words/adverbs))]

- In order to identify the most responsive traits, the subjects were given...
- To establish whether there were any mitigating factors...
- For the purpose of measuring weight, all subjects stood...
- Data for this study were retrospectively collected from...
- Prior to undertaking this study, measurements were taken of...
- Following this procedure, each sample was put in a...
- The resulting compound was manually mixed in a flask so that...

[연구과정 세부 설명(Describe the process (using instruments/detailed information))]

- Data analysis was carried out using Qiqqa 4.
- Comparisons between the two groups were made using t-tests...
- Using X-ray and focusing on X, it was possible to measure...
- At intervals of 2 min, 50cc of X was dissolved into Y...

3. Results Section

[연구 목표 혹은 방법 언급(Referring to aim or method)]

- To account for these two possibilities...
- The correlation between X and Y was tested and found to be...
- The first group of analyses examined the effects of...
- T-tests were used to determine the connection between...

[표, 그래프 등에 있는 데이터 강조(Highlighting data in a table, graph, or chart)]

- As Table 4 shows, there is a clear trend of...
- From the data in Figure 3.7, it can be seen that...
- The differences between X and Y are shown in Table 2.
- Data in this chart can be compared with those in Table 3, which...

[긍정/부정적 결과 설명(Giving positive/negative results)]

- There was a significant positive correlation between X and Y...
- The results, as shown in Figure 25, indicate that...

- *Post hoc analysis indicated that the two groups were...*

- *There was no significant increase of X associated with...*
- *No significant reduction in X was found compared with placebo.*
- *None of the differences measured were statistically significant.*
- *Only trace amounts of X were found to be present in...*

[흥미로운 결과 설명(Reporting interesting or surprising)]

- *Interestingly, X was shown to have...*
- *Surprisingly, there was no correlation found between X and Y.*
- *The most striking observation to emerge from the data analysis was...*
- *The most striking finding of this experiment was...*

[실험 및 조사 결과 설명(Reporting results from interviews, surveys, and questionnaires)]

- *Forty-six individuals returned the questionnaires...*
- *Respondents were asked to indicate whether...*
- *In response to the question "___?" 53 percent indicated that...*
- *The majority of those who responded to this item said that...*
- *Just under half of the participants expressed the belief that...*

[결과 요약(Summary and transition)]

- *Together these results provide crucial insights into...*
- *In summary, these results indicate that...*
- *The results in this chapter point to...The next chapter therefore moves on to discuss...*
- *Overall, these results imply that...*

4. Discussion Section

[연구 목적 및 질문 참조(Referencing literature or research aim/question)]

- *As mentioned in the review of literature, there are many studies that...*
- *One initial objective was to determine what kind of...*
- *It was hypothesized that participants dealing with Alzheimer's would...*
- *In the review of the literature, little to no data was found to connect...*
- *A strong relationship between X and Y was reported in the literature.*

[예상치 못한 결과에 대한 설명(Stating unexpected outcome)]

- *Surprisingly, X was found to have no additional DNA markers in the...*
- *This finding was unexpected and suggests that there is...*
- *Contrary to expectations, this study located no significant differences between...*
- *One unanticipated finding was that X was...*

[이전 연구 참조 설명(Referencing previous literature (supports/contradicts hypothesis))]

- *These results match those mentioned in earlier studies of X...*
- *This finding further supports the argument that X is...*
- *These findings corroborate the ideas of Jackson and Coll (2011), who maintained that...*
- *However, the findings of the current study are not consistent with previous research.*
- *This result has not previously been described in similar studies.*
- *These findings differ from Ronald's 1994 estimate of X, but are broadly consistent with earlier studies.*

[연구 결과에 대한 설명(Giving an explanation for the results)]

- *There are several possible explanations for such a result.*
- *Another possible explanation for this might be...*
- *These differences can be explained in part by the colors of X and Y.*
- *It seems likely that these results are in fact due to...*

- *This discrepancy could be attributed to...*

- *There are two likely causes for the differences between X and Y*

[전반적인 가설 제공(Suggesting a general hypothesis)]

- *Therefore, it is possible/probable/likely that X and Y are...*
- *Hence, it could be hypothesized that...*
- *This finding, while preliminary, suggests that X is an agent of...*
- *The value of X suggests that a link may exist between...*

[예상 파급효과 설명(Discussing wider implications)]

- *These results help us to understand how X and Y are connected.*
- *These results provide wider support for the hypothesis that...*
- *One of the larger issues emerging from these findings is...*
- *An implication of these findings is the potential for...*

[차후 연구 계획(Suggesting future work)]

- *There is abundant space for further progress in analyzing...*
- *At present, several questions remain unanswered.*
- *A further study with more focus on X should be done to investigate...*
- *Further studies of X that account for these variables need to be undertaken.*

5. Conclusion (End of Discussion Section)

[연구 목적 요약 재설명(Restating the aims of the study)]

- *This study set out to determine that X had implications on...*
- *In this investigation, the goal was to assess the efficacy of...*
- *This paper argued that X was important in determining Y.*
- *Further studies of X that account for these variables need to be undertaken.*

학술 자료 검색 사이트 모음 Journal Search Tools and Resources

- **Google Correlate:** Uses web search activity data to find queries with a similar pattern to a target data series.
(https://www.google.com/trends/correlate)
- **Wolfram Alpha:** Computational knowledge engine that answers factual queries directly by computing the answer from externally sourced "curated data."
(https://www.wolframalpha.com/)
- **Virtual LRC.com:** A Google alternative safe search engine for students offering information and reference sites: art, social sciences, social issues, social problems, history, biography, magazines, newspapers, encyclopedias, science, math, chemistry, biology, and dictionaries.
(http://www.virtuallrc.com/arts/search/search.pl?Mode=Tips)
- **AcademicIndex.net:** A scholarly search engine and web directory for college students.
(http://www.academicindex.net/)
- **Digital Library of the Commons Repository:** Provides free and open access full-text articles, papers, and dissertations. This site contains an author-submission portal; an Image Database; the Comprehensive Bibliography of the Commons; a Keyword Thesaurus, and links to relevant reference sources on the study of the commons.
(https://dlc.dlib.indiana.edu/dlc/)

신규가입 3,000원 포인트

쿠폰코드: **Cheatsheet1256**

이용방법: 에세이리뷰 홈페이지(essayreview.co.kr)에서 회원가입 시 '가입 쿠폰코드'란에 위 쿠폰코드를 입력하시면 됩니다. (단, 1 회 사용 한정)

Rebuttal Letter 작성 정보

Rebuttal Letter(반박 레터) 샘플

Dear (editor's name) ,

Thank you for the thoughtful and constructive feedback you provided regarding our manuscript, (paper title) . We agree with you that (reason for rejection or suggestion to change paper) , and we have amended this by changing the content on (p. #, line #-#), from (original content) to (revised content) , in order to better conform with the formatting and content rules of (journal name) .

Additionally, we have clarified (sections or parts that you have clarified) . We are certain that you will find this most recent version of our manuscript clears up the main issues you indicated in your response. However, we have not included/changed (unchanged section) as we found that (reason) . We do hope you understand our rationale for this decision.

With these changes to our final manuscript, we hereby resubmit our manuscript for a secondary evaluation. Thank you once again for your consideration of our paper.

Sincerely,

[Lead Author Name/Title]

[Corresponding Author/Titles]

[Institution/Affiliation Name]

[Institution Address]

[Your e-mail address]

[Tel: (include relevant country/area code)]

Cover Letter 주요 표현 모음

연구 목적 요약 설명할 때

- This study examines/presents/analyzes...
- X remains an issue for [researchers/governments/educators, etc]...
- In this study, we investigated/tested/developed...
- The purpose of this work was to present/investigate...

주요 연구 성과/결과

- Our findings confirm that...
- We have found/determined that...
- Our results suggest/establish/corroborate...
- Our findings reveal...
- Our study clarifies...

연구 결과에 대한 연관성을 강조할 때

- These findings should help/enable [doctors/engineers/educators] to...
- We believe that the findings in this paper will be of great interest/importance to the readers of your journal.
- These findings should greatly interest your reader, as...

Rebuttal Letter(반박 레터) 주요 표현 모음

서두(Preface)

- Thank you for providing these insights.
- This is an interesting perspective.
- We agree with your assessment.
- You have raised an important question.

에디터/리뷰어의 의견에 동의함을 표현할 때

- We agree with you and have incorporated this suggestion throughout our paper.
- We have incorporated your comments by... (p. #, lines #-#).
- We have now [X] (p. #, lines #-#) and [Y] (p. #, lines #-#). We think these changes now better [Z]. We hope that you agree.

에디터/리뷰어의 의견에 반대 의견을 표현할 때

- You have raised an important point; however, we believe that [X] would be outside the scope of our paper because...
- This is a valid assessment of...; however, we believe that [X] would be more appropriate because...
- We agree that...; however, due to [X], we believe that...
- In our revisions, we have attempted to [X] (p. #, lines #-#); however, we have retained some of our arguments because...

반박사항 반영/ 추가 설명 등 리뷰어 및 에디터의 의견을 정리할 때

- We have clarified that... means... (p. #, lines #-#) throughout the paper.
- We have revised the text (p. #, lines #-#) to reflect...
- We removed [X] (from p. #, lines #-#) and hope that the deletion clarifies the points we attempted to make.
- We have rewritten [X] (p. #, lines #-#) to be more in line with your comments. We hope that the edited section clarifies...

부가 정보 및 설명을 할 때

- We have included a new Figure # (p. #) to further illustrate...
- We have added a new Table # (p. #), which outlines...
- There are multiple reasons/approaches to...

서비스 강점

- 365일 24시간 서비스 운영 (휴일에도 주문 접수 및 교정 진행)
- 합리적인 서비스 가격 (타사 대비 30% 낮은 서비스 금액)
- 우수한 교정 품질 (평균 경력 8년 이상의 215개 세부 분야로 나뉜 원어민 에디터 전문가 Pool)
- 빠르고 정확한 납기(최단 9시간 익스프레스 서비스 제공)

[커버레터 샘플 (Use this template and sample to write your cover letter when submitting to journals)]

Edith Warsaw, PhD.
Editor-in-Chief/Managing Editor/Co-Editors-in-Chief
Awesome Science Journal
Cincinnati, OH 41073
June 24, 2016

Dear Dr./Ms./Mr. [예: Warsaw],

I am writing to submit our manuscript entitled, [예: "X Marks the Spot"] for consideration as a [예: Journal of Education] [예: research article]. [예: We examined the efficacy of using X factors as indicators for depression in Y subjects in Z regions through a 12-month prospective cohort study and can confirm that monitoring the levels of X is critical to identifying the onset of depression, regardless of geographical influences.]

Given that [예: there has been an alarming increase in depression rates among teenagers coupled with a lack of any uniform practical tests for screening students], we believe that the findings presented in our paper will appeal to the [예: education policymakers] who subscribe to [예: The Journal of Education]. Although [예: prior research has identified a few methods that could be used in depression screening, such as X and Y, the applications developed from those findings have been cost-prohibitive and difficult to administer on a national level]. Thus, our findings will allow your readers to [예: understand the factors involved in identifying the onset of depression in teenagers better and develop more cost-effective screening procedures that can be employed nationally.] In doing so, we hope that our research [예: advances the toolset needed to combat the concerns preoccupying the minds of many school administrators.]

This manuscript expands on the prior research conducted and published by [예: Dane and Stellers] in their paper [예: "The Expanding Universe"], published in [예: Wacky Science Monthly, 2004]

혹은

This manuscript [examines a different aspect of] **혹은** [takes a different approach to] the issues explored in the following papers:

- [예: Steinburg, Diane and Jim Baker. "New Methods of Hair Curling." *The Journal of Cosmetology*. 2010].
- [예: Fossey, Julia. "Heat-to-water Ratio for Shampooing." *Cut Cut Journal*. 2012].

Should you select our manuscript for peer review, we would like to suggest the following potential reviewers/referees because they would have the requisite background to evaluate our findings and interpretations objectively.

- [예: Ehab Makaway, University of Texas, ehabmakaway@utex.edu, Prof. of Endocrinology]
 - [Name, institution, email, expertise]
- TIP: Include 3-5 reviewers since it is likely that the journal will use at least one of your suggestions**

Each named author has substantially contributed to conducting the underlying research and drafting this manuscript. Additionally, to the best of our knowledge, none of the above-suggested persons have any conflicts of interest, financial or otherwise.

If you require any additional information regarding our manuscript, please do not hesitate to contact us directly via the resources below. Thank you for your time and consideration.
[Journal Editor's First and Last Name]

Sincerely,

Dr. Jane Doe

Profs. John Spencer and Debra Abrams
The University of Wall Walla
Walla Walla, WA 82234
doe_jane34@www.edu
Tel: 1-313-555-3058

[학위 (if any)]
[직급]
[저널명]
[해당 저널 주소지]
[제출일: Month Day, Year]

[에디터의 Last name(성)]

[문단 1 도입]

[원고 제목, 저널명, 원고 종류]
첫 번째, 두 번째 문장을 통해
연구 계획, 논지, 적용방안, 주요
성과 및 결과를 요약해서 나타내
야합니다.

[문단 2 연구 목적 및 해당 저널
에 대한 연관성]

연구 동기, 독자 프로필, 저널명,
이전 연구의 업적과 차이 논의,
해당 연구와 저널의 목표 연관
성 설명, 해당 분야의 연구에서
더 광범위하게 사용될 예상효과

[문단 3: 비슷한 연구 사례]

[저자명, 논문명, 해당 원고가 출
판된 저널명]
***레퍼런스 작성 시 항상 저널
(APA, AMA, Chicago, etc.)에서
요구하는 형식을 갖춰야 함**

[문단 4: 예상 리뷰어]

[이름, 소속기관, 이메일, 전공분
야]
[이름, 소속기관, 이메일, 전공분
야]

[문단 5 추가 정보 요청 시 안내]

[대표 저자 이름]

[공동 저자 이름(s)]
[소속기관명]
[기관 주소지]
[발신인 이메일 주소]
[전화번호 #]